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Authors will be charged \$90 per published page, \$10 per table, \$15 per black-and-white figure or image, and \$150 per color figure or image.

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Review articles

Reviews should be no longer than 30 pages of text (including an abstract of 250 words maximum and 60 references maximum) plus 8 figures and tables combined.

Short communications

Short communications should be no longer than 10 pages of text (including an abstract of 150 words maximum and 20 references maximum) plus 4 figures and tables combined. The format of a short communication should contain all of the sections itemized under Full articles, without the headings.

Full articles

Full articles should be no longer than 20 pages (including an abstract of 250 words maximum and 40 references maximum) plus 8 figures and tables combined.

Title page

The title page should contain the title of the article (informative but concise); the name and address (e.g., department and institution) of each author; disclaimers, if any; and the name, full postal address, telephone and fax numbers, and e-mail address of the corresponding author(s). Please include no more than 5 key words.

Abstract

In 1 paragraph, state the purpose of the study and summarize the main methods, findings, and conclusions. If you are able to provide a French translation of the abstract, it would be much appreciated.

Introduction

Clearly state the purpose and summarize the rationale for the study or observation. Cite only strictly pertinent references, and do not review the subject extensively.

Materials and methods

Describe the methods and materials used in enough detail that the research could be repeated. Identify chemicals, equipment, and pharmaceuticals, placing the manufacturer's name and address in parenthesis; with pharmaceuticals, place the trade name in parenthesis and use the generic name thereafter. Experiments on animals must follow the *Guide to the Care and Use of Experimental Animals*

(Canadian Council on Animal Care, 315–350 Albert Street, Ottawa, Ontario K1R 1B1) and must be approved by the animal care committee of the authors' institutions or follow the institutional guidelines.

Results

Present findings in a logical sequence in the text, tables, and figures. Do not repeat tabulated data in the text.

Discussion

Do not repeat the results. Discuss the findings, their limitations, and your conclusions in relation to the literature.

Acknowledgments

Acknowledge only persons who have made substantial contributions to the study but do not qualify for authorship, as well as sources of support (e.g., grants, equipment, or drugs). Do not include recognition of editorial or secretarial assistance.

References

Number references in the order of first mention in the text, using Arabic numerals in parenthesis. Abbreviate journal titles according to the style of *Index Medicus*. Avoid using abstracts. Do not use unpublished data or personal communications as references; if they are essential, insert them in parenthesis in the text, including the source's full name and institution, as well as year of acquisition.

Examples for references

Journal article

Huang YT, Teng LJ, Ho SW, Hsueh PR. *Streptococcus suis* infection. *J Microbiol Immunol Infect* 2005;38:306–313.

Book

Fisher RA. *Statistical Methods for Research Workers*. 14th ed. New York, New York: Hafner, 1970:99–101.

Chapter of a book

Weinstein L, Swartz MN. Pathogenic properties of invading microorganisms. In: Sodeman WA Jr, Sodeman WA, eds. *Pathologic Physiology: Mechanisms of Disease*. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: WB Saunders, 1974:457–472.

Dissertation or thesis

Tessaro SV. *A Description and Epizootiologic Study of Brucellosis and Tuberculosis in Bison in Northern Canada* [PhD dissertation]. Saskatoon, Saskatchewan: University of Saskatchewan, 1988:191–192.

Published conference proceedings

LeCouteur RA, Kornegay JN, Higgins RJ. Late onset progressive cerebellar degeneration of Brittany spaniel dogs. *Proc Annu Meet Coll Vet Intern Med* 1988:657–658.

Tables

Use the computer's "Tables" function; do not use "tabs." Designate footnotes by superscript letters ^(abc). Consult previous issues of the *CJVR* for examples.

Figures

Figures should be produced and uploaded as separate electronic files. Hand drawn figures/tables are not acceptable. Lines must be thicker than "hairline" (at least 0.03-cm wide) to reproduce clearly. Symbols, arrows, or letters on photomicrographs should contrast well with the background; include an appropriate scale and bar (measure) on each figure. Titles and explanations should be included as a figure legend after the References. Figures must have a resolution of at least 500 dots per inch and be in jpeg or PDF format. Do not download figures from the Internet, as they do not have sufficient resolution. Charts, graphs, and line drawings often require minor style changes and, therefore, should be in an editable format. Identify the stains used and cite each figure in the text in consecutive order.

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